## "How to use SinaSave" (Status: September 2009)





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# SinaSave® 4.0



Products

	SinaSave 3.0	SinaSave 4.0
	Micromaster 430 / 440	Micromaster 430 / 440
VSD (low voltage)	SINAMICS G150	SINAMICS G150
(		SINAMICS G110 / G120 /G130 (NEW)
VSD		Robicon Perfect Harmony (NEW)
(medium voltage)		SINAMICS GM150 (NEW)
HTDD		HT-direct – air-cooled - (690V) (NEW)
	IEC motors	IEC motors
FSD	NEMA motors	NEMA motors

## SinaSave® 4.0 Calculation Module (NEW)



#### **Fixed Speed Drives**

Mechanical system assessment

Variable Speed Drives (LV / MV)	High Torque Direct Drives
Infrastructure costs	HT-direct - SINAMICS G150
Discount for drive converters	Gear unit - N-compact - SINAMICS G150
Business economic data	Gear unit – third-party induction motor - SINAMICS G150
Subsidies	Gear unit – third-party induction motor – third-party drive converters
	Operating characteristics
	Saving operating expenses
	Working machine





Automatic update function

Resetting input values

Mechanical system assessment for 4-pole motors (Fixed Speed Drives)

Conversion - metric into the Anglo-American system of dimensions

Resetting input values

Central screen form to select the language, currency, pressure units / flow units and project data

Dynamic exchange rate update through EZB

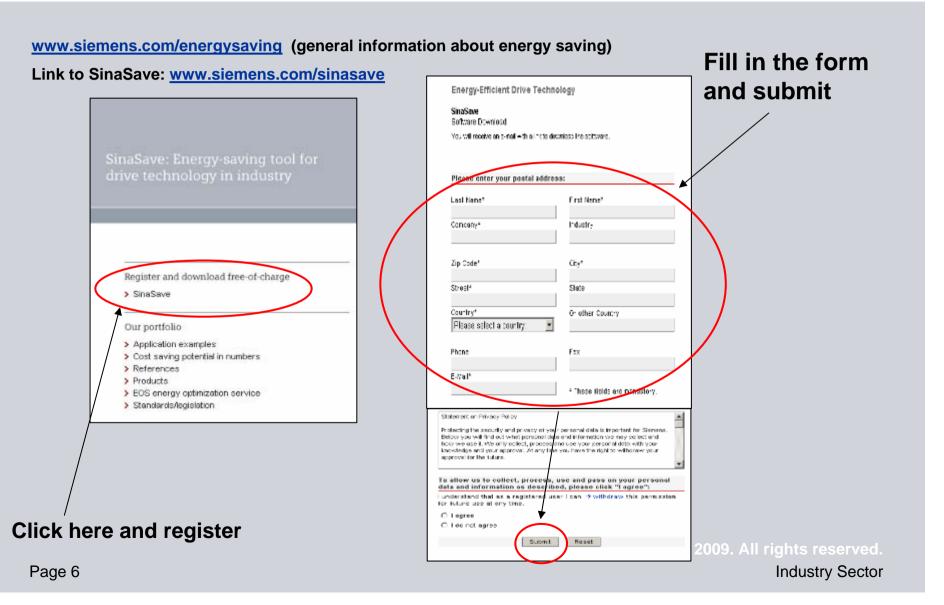
Export to Microsoft Office

Optimized lifecycle cost calculation (VSD)



SinaSave 3.0	SinaSave 4.0
The information area for the help relating to the input and output fields is centrally arranged	The help for the particular input and output field is associated with the specific input and output field
When entering data, a check is not made for errors	When entering data, a check is made for errors
Result sheet	Improved output structure of the result sheet

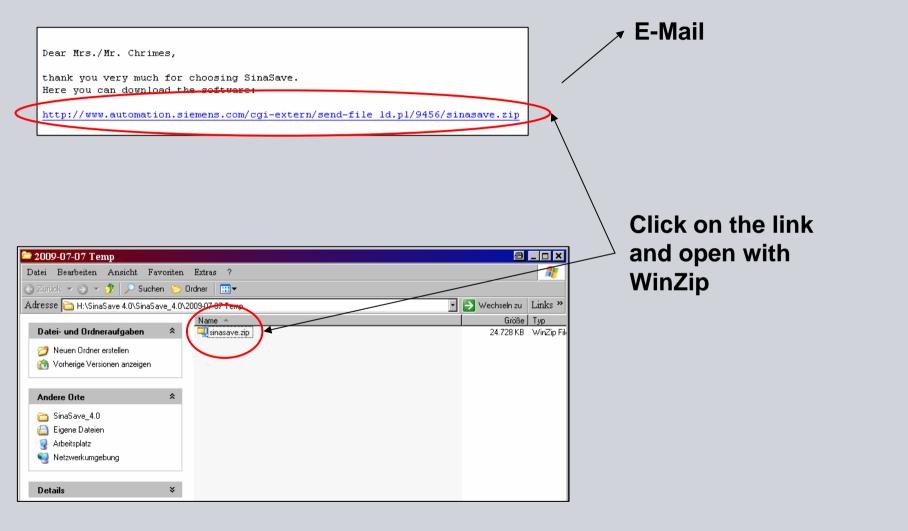
### SinaSave® 4.0 Download from the Internet - Part I



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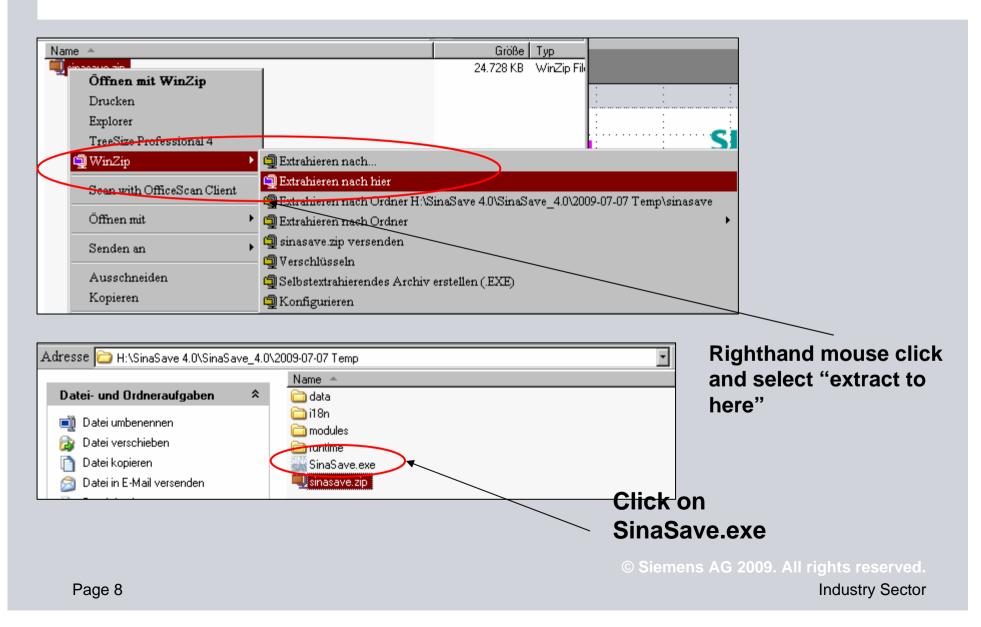
### SinaSave® 4.0 Download from the Internet - Part II



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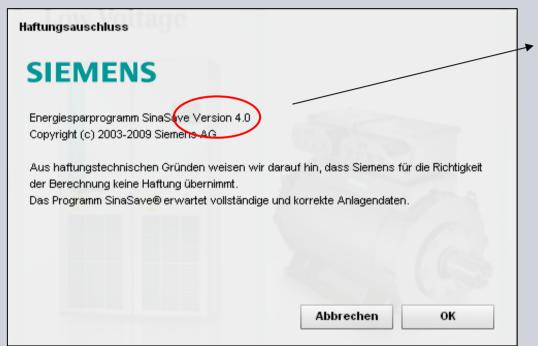
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#### SinaSave® 4.0 Download from the Internet - Part III



#### SinaSave® 4.0 Start / update





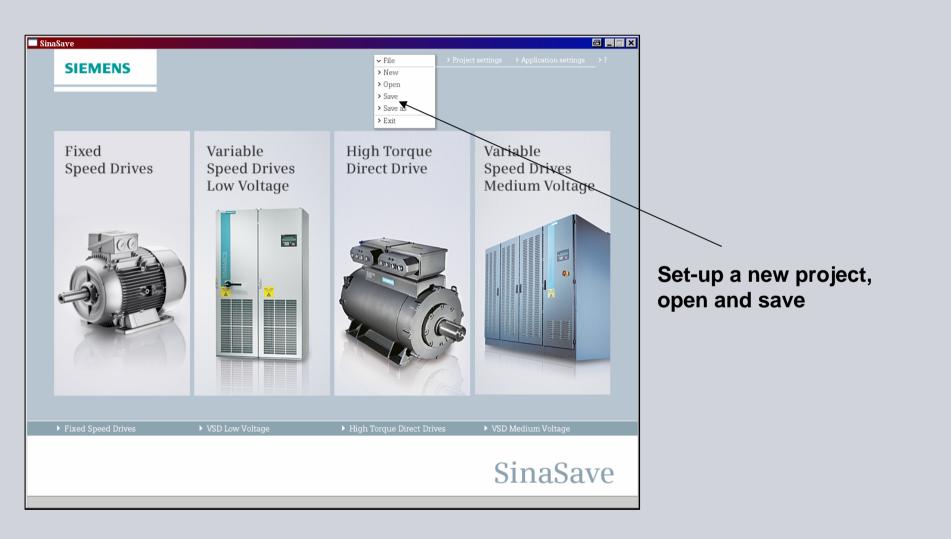
**Current version** 

NEW: Automatic update function → runs when connecting with the internet (it involves, e.g. product prices)



# SinaSave® 4.0

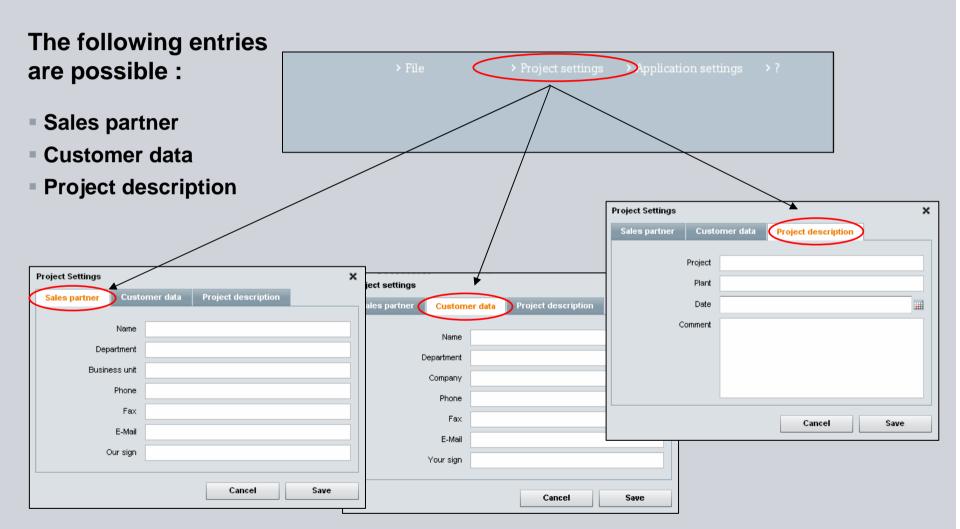
Project management



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**Project settings** 



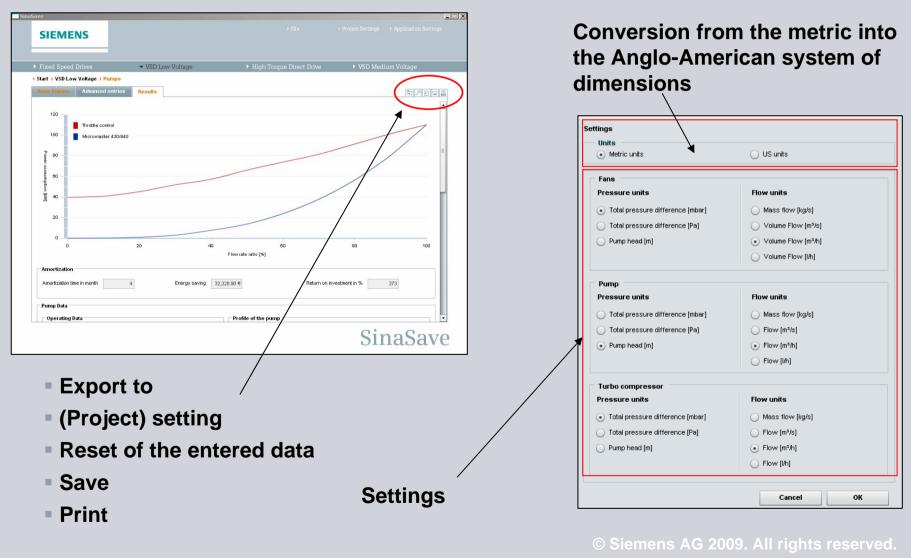
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#### **SIEMENS** SinaSave® 4.0 Application settings – language and currency 9 languages SIEMENS German, English, Chinese, Spanish, Italian, French, Variable Fixed **High Torque** Variable **Speed Drives** Speed Drives **Direct** Drive **Speed Drives** Portuguese, Low Voltage Medium Voltage Russian, Turkish Application settings × -Language English • Motor unit Kilowatt [kW] horsepower [hp] Еиго . Currency Great Britain pound [GBP] 0.8897 US dollar [USD] 1.4671 SinaSave Indian rupie [INR] 70.7660 Russian ruble [RUB] 44.9271 Exchange rates Chinese Yuan Renminbi [CNY] 10.0141 Pound sterling GBP South African rand [ZAR] 10.8001 US dollar USD Indian Rupee INR. Chinese yuan renminbi CNY last updated: 16.09.2009 16:07:49 **Up-to-date** Source: www.ecb.int Russian rouble RUB currency table EUR. 🗸 Euro Cancel Save

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# SIEMENS

#### SinaSave® 4.0 Additional functions

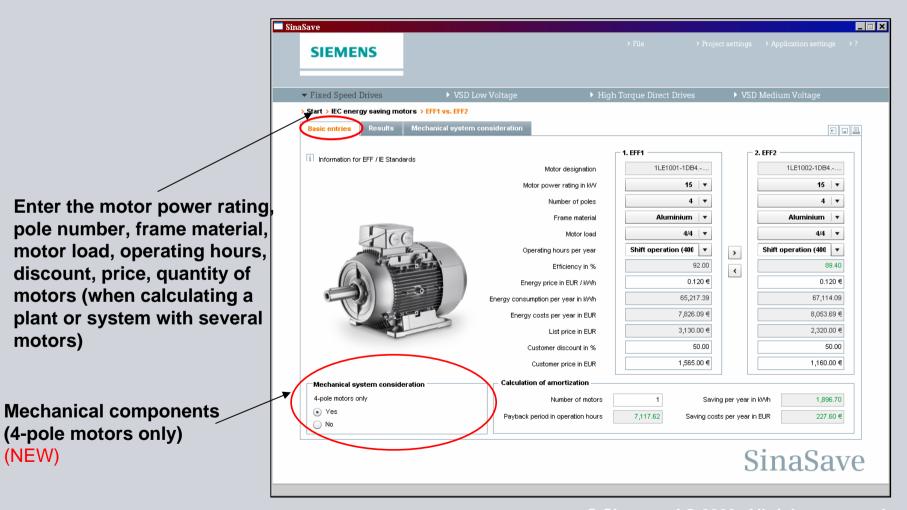


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## **Fixed Speed Drives**



Basic entries - (IEC energy-saving motors) - EFF1 to EFF2

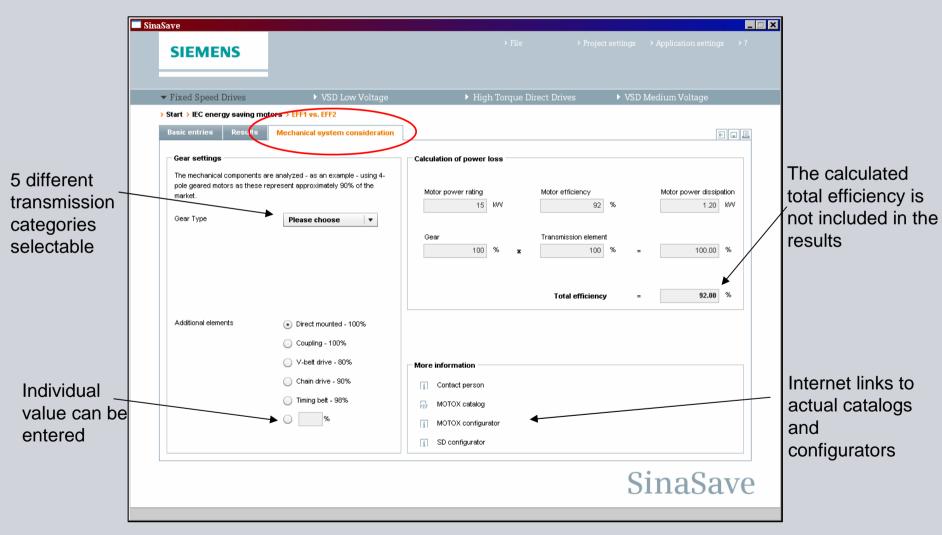


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## **Fixed Speed Drives**



Mechanical system assessment - (IEC energy-saving motors) - EFF1 to EFF2



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## **Fixed Speed Drives**

Results - (IEC energy-saving motors) - EFF1 to EFF2

#### **Graphic analysis:** SIEMENS Visual analysis of the payback time with two > Start > IEC Energy S tors > FFF1 vs. FFF2 RELL graphs. 900 EFF. EFF2 Breakeven point - it's Point of Amortizatio 700 600 your cash from this 500 # 400 point onwards 300 200 EFF1 vs. EFF2 100 EFF1 EFF2 1LA9083-4KA... 1LA7083-4AA. Motor 3000 4000 5000 7000 8000 Operating time [h] Motor output in kW 0.75 0.75 Pole number 4 Calculation of amortization Number of motors Saving p.a. in kWh 1,013.89 Frame material Aluminium Aluminium 6,642.00 Saving costs p.a. in EUR 81.11 € Payback time of the additional price in operation hours Motor load 1 Operating hours p.a. 8,760.00 8,760.00 SinaSave 81.00 72.00 Efficiency in % Energy costs per kWh 0.080 € 0.080 € 9,125.00 Power consumption p.a. in kWh 8,111.11 Energy costs p.a. 648.89 € 730.00 € List price 430.00 € 307.00 € Customer discount in % 50.00 50.00 Numerical analysis: Customer price 215.00 € 153.50 € Mechanical system consideration Analysis of the entered data: Total efficiency 79.38 % Direct mounted - 100% Additional transmission element payback time, saving in kW Motor efficiency 81 % Gear Type and saving in €p.a. Motor power dissipation 0.14 KW Number of stages 1-stage

98.00 %

Power dissipation (mechanical components)

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Ratio

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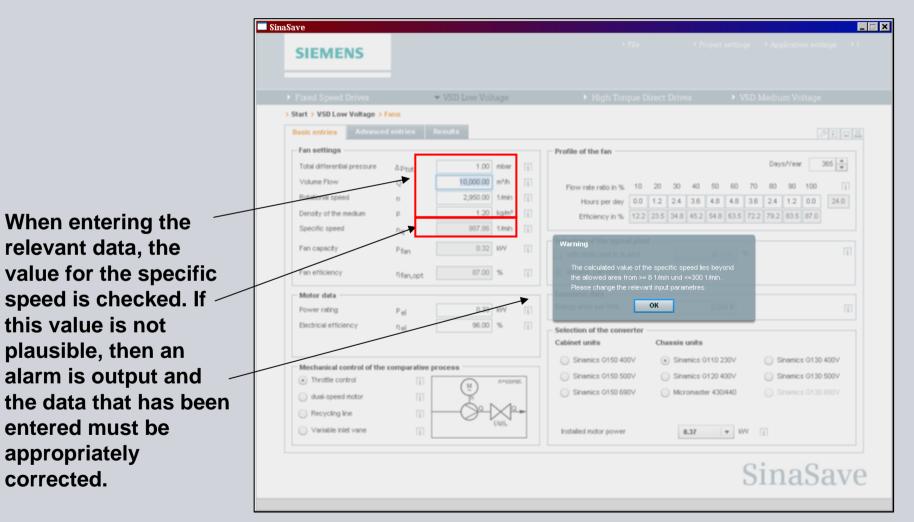
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Basic entries - Fans

	SinaSave
	SIEMENS > File > Project settings > Application settings > 7
	▶ Fixed Speed Drives         ▼ VSD Low Voltage         ▶ High Torque Direct Drives         ▶ VSD Medium Voltage
	> Start > VSD Low Voltage > Fans
	Results
	Fan settings       Total differential pressure △P tot     20.00 mbar i
	Volume Flow Q 10,000.00 m <sup>2</sup> /h 1 Flow rate ratio in % 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 1
	Rotational speed         n         2,950.00         1/min         1           Hours per day         0.0         1.2         2.4         3.6         4.8         3.6         2.4         1.2         0.0         24.0
	Density of the medium         ρ         1.20         kg/m²         1         Efficiency in %         17.1         28.8         41.4         51.3         60.3         69.3         79.2         83.7         87.3         90.0
	Fan capacity     Pfan     6.17     KW     I     Selection of the typical plant
	Fan efficiency Nfan,opt 90.00 % 👔 💿 dynamic part only
/	Motor data
Fan settings	Power rating     Pel     6.43     KW     I     Energy price per KMh     0.080 €     I       Electrical efficiency     Tel     96.00     %     I     Selection of the computer
Motor data	Electrical efficiency n el 96.00 % lá Selection of the converter Cabinet units Chassis units
Mechanical control of the	Mechanical control of the comparative process
	Throttle control     Inamics G150 500V     Sinamics G120 400V     Sinamics G120 400V     Sinamics G130 500V     Sinamics G130 500V
comparative process	dual-speed motor     I     P     Constraints of 50 050 V
Profile of the fan	O Variable inlet vane     1       1     ↓       ↓     ↓
Selection of the typical plant	Circo Corro
Economic data (energy costs)	SinaSave
Selection of the converter	

**SIEMENS** 

Basic entries - Fans



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Advanced entries - Fans

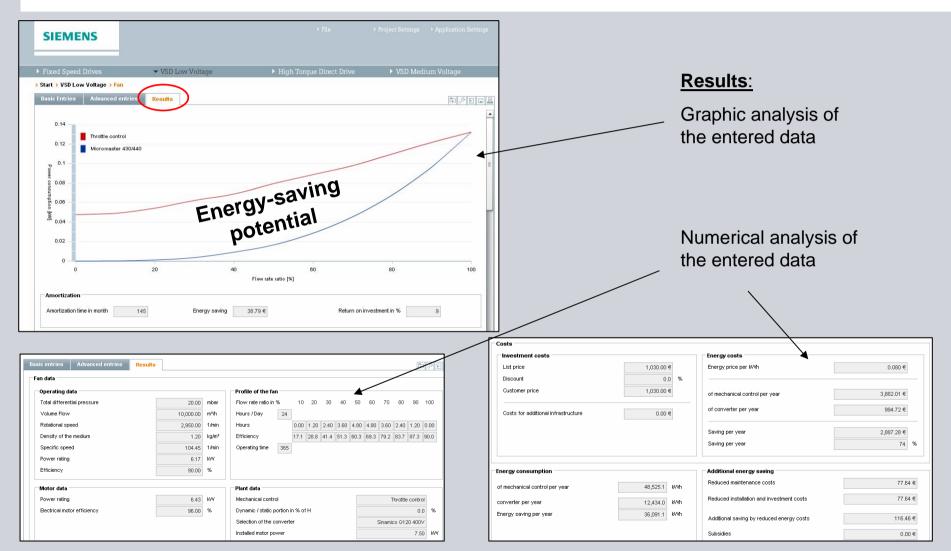
	SinaSave			
	SIEMENS			Project settings > Application settings > ?
	<ul> <li>Fixed Speed Drives</li> </ul>	▼ VSD Low Voltage	<ul> <li>High Torque Direct Drives</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>VSD Medium Voltage</li> </ul>
	> Start > VSD Low Voltage > Fans Basic entries Advanced entries	Results		Peal
	Costs for infrastructure			
	Posts for additional infrastructure	0.00€		
	Discount for the converter			
	List price Discount	1,725.00 € [i]		
	Customer price	1,725.00 €		
	- Funding			
	Subsidies	0.00€		
	Additional Saving costs in % of the e	nergy costs		
	Saving in % of the energy cost compared	l with fixed speed		
	Reduced maintenance costs	2 🔷 % i		
	Saving by reduced installation- and inves Additional saving by reduced energy cos	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
Costs for infrastructure				
Discount				SinaSave
Funding/subsidies				

Additional cost saving

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Results - Fans



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# Variable Speed Drives (Medium Voltage)

Entries - Pumps

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	SinaSave			×[]_
	SIEMENS	-		
	▶ Fixed Speed Drives	<ul> <li>VSD Low Voltage</li> </ul>	ge	<ul> <li>High Torque Direct Drives</li> <li>VSD Medium Voltage</li> </ul>
	> Start > VSD Medium Voltage	> Pumps		
	Basic entries Advanced	l entries Results		/s d
	Pump settings			Profile of the pump
	Pump head	Н 200.00 гг	121	Days/Year 365
	Flow	Q 1,800.00 m		Flow rate ratio in % 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
	Rotational speed	n 2,950.00 1 p 1,000.00 k		Hours per day 0.0 0.0 0.0 12.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 12.0 24.0
	Specific speed	ng 39.22 1		Efficiency in % 20.0 36.4 48.2 60.1 70.1 77.4 83.7 88.3 89.2 91.0
	Pump capacity	···u	1.2.1	Selection of the typical plant
	r any copoony	- pomp	121	● with static part in % of H 50 ▼ %
Fan settings	Pump efficiency	Npump,opt 91.00 %	% i	O dynamic part only
-	Motor data			Economic data
Motor data	Power rating	P <sub>el</sub> 1,122.56 K		Energy price per k/Mh 0.160 €
Mechanical control of the	Electrical efficiency	Πel 96.00 9	% i	- Selection of the converter
				Cabinet units
comparative process	Mechanical control of the	comparative process		PERFECT HARMONY 3.3 kV     Sinamics GM150 3.3 kV
Profile of the fan	Throttle control	(™)	n=const.	PERFECT HARMONY 4 / 4.16 kV     Sinamics GM150 4.16 kV
i rome or me fait	Recycling line		10-	PERFECT HARMONY 6 KV
Selection of the typical plant	Variable inlet vane		(P),	PERFECT HARMONY 6.6 kV
				Installed motor power 1260.65 v kW i
Economic data (energy costs)				
Selection of the converter				SinaSave

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Selection of t

Selection of t

н.

# Variable Speed Drives (Medium Voltage)



Industry Sector

Advanced entries - Pumps

	▶ Fixed Speed Drives	<ul> <li>VSD Low Voltage</li> </ul>	▶ High Torque Direct Drives	▼ VSD Medium Voltage
	> Start > VSD Medium Voltage > Pumps			
	Basic entries Advanced entries	Results		/ E . B
	Costs for infrastructure			
	Cests for additional infrastructure	0.00 €	Ĩ.	
	Discount for the converter			
	List price	324,500.00 €	ī	
	Discount	0.0 %		
	Customer price	324,500.00 €	i	
	Funding			
	Subsidies	0.00€	Ĩ	
	Additional Saving costs in % of the energy	gy costs		
	Saving in % of the energy cost compared wit	th fixed speed		
for infrastructure	Reduced maintenance costs	2 🔷 %		
	Saving by reduced installation- and investme	•		
Int	Additional saving by reduced energy costs	3 🔹 %	i	
ng/subsidies				

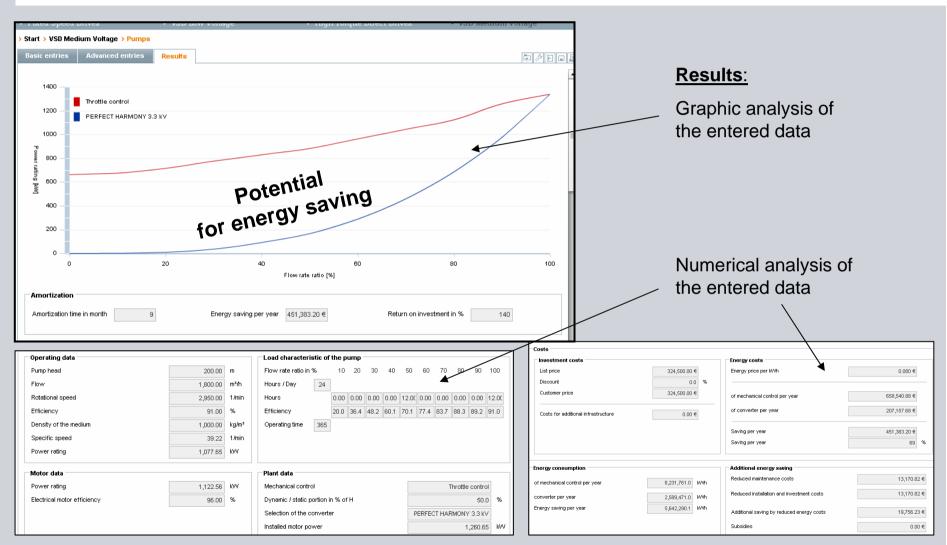
11

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# Variable Speed Drives (Medium Voltage)



Results - Pumps



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**Industry Sector** 

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### High Torque Direct Drives Background



> Projekteinstellu

The "High Torque Direct Drive" module determines potential **savings** relating to

- -Energy consumption and
- Operational cost

using a High Torque Direct Drive instead of a conventional drive system with gearbox and induction motor.

HTDD also calculates

Investment costs and

Payback time





Comparison settings

SIEMENS			ject settings > Application settings > 7
<ul> <li>Fixed Speed Drives</li> </ul>	▶ VSD Low Voltage	▼ High Torque Direct Drives	VSD Medium Voltage
✓ High Torque Direct Drives		Lower Operating Costs - Higher Availabil	lity
<ul> <li>High Torque Direct Drives</li> <li>N-compact - Siemens co</li> </ul>	nverter	Lower Operating Costs - Higher Availabil HT-direct motors are permanent-magnet sync	

The "High Torque Direct Drive" module of SinaSave 4.0 contains three different comparison settings.

A drive system comprising an HT direct drive fed from a SINAMICS G150 low-voltage converter is always compared to a conventional drive system existing of gearbox – induction motor – converter.

There, users can compare the system HT-direct – SINAMICS G150 with a drive system comprising user-defined products a system comprising a user-defined-motor and Siemens converter - or a system comprising Siemens motor and Siemens converter.

The HTDD module takes into consideration air cooled systems and a 690V power supply voltage.

#### High Torque Direct Drives Entries



The "Basic entries" tab is divided into three areas:

- Left: The driven load (driven machine) is defined here
- Center: The components of the drive system using an HT-direct motor are defined here
- Right: The components of a conventional drive system using gearbox and induction motor are defined here

Start > High Torque Direct Drives > Compare with a Sie	emens-system					
Basic entries Advanced entries Results					£ 🖬	
Working machine	HT-direct – SINAMICS G150	gear	box – N-compact – SINAMIC:	S G150		-
li li		Gear				
Speed maximum 200 💌 1 <i>I</i> min	Coupling HT-direct-load 1,200 4	<b></b>	Coupling gearbox - load	1,200 €	i	a   I
Speed minimum 40 💌 1/min	Savings basement 2,480 #	ī	Gear efficiency	96.0	% i	1
Rated torque <b>7200 v</b> Nm			Transmission ratio i	1:7.4	i	.1
			Customer price gear	12,400 €	i	.1
i i			Coupling motor – gear	300 €	i	1
I I	HT-direct	Indu	ction motor			
1	1FW4401-3HA70-1AA0	] [i]	1PQ83154PM80	•	i	1
	Rated power 150	kw i	Rated power	235 K	W i	.1   I
	Efficiency at full load 95.4	) % [i]	Efficiency	95.5	% i	1
	Required current 140	AII	Required current	178	A i	1
	Customer price 38,155 €	] [i]	Customer price	23,360 €	i	1
1	SINAMICS G150	SINA	MICS G150			
1	6SL3710-1GH31-8AA0	ī	6SL3710-1GF	132-2AA0	i	1
1	Efficiency 97.9	% i	Efficiency	97.7	% i	
1	Customer price 9,975 €	l II	Customer price	12,075 €	i	1
	System efficiency 93,4	%	System efficiency	00.0	% i	
			· · ·			
	Total investment 46,850 €	i	Total investment	49,335 €	i	.1
		[				

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Entries - defining the load

# **SIEMENS**

<ul> <li>Fixed Speed Drives</li> <li>VSD Low</li> <li>Start &gt; High Torque Direct Drives &gt; Compare with a S</li> </ul>	- anood potting			-	is available over the cor maximum speed).
Basic entries         Advanced entries         Results           Working machine	All comparisor	U (	•	•	•
i Speed maximum 200 v 1/min	Coupind Hill-Breck-Ded				
Speed minimum 40 v 1/min	Sevina termini				
Rated torque 7200 Vm					
	HT-trent				
	11/2/44 6171-1				
	Fortest prover				
	Policiers of the lease				
	Reaceed current				
	Custonar para				
	SIM ANNESS AND AND				
	574 (1777).				
	Checkey				
	Classification in the e				
	System efficiency				
	Telefore since d				

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Entries - defining the HT-direct drive system

Start > High Torque Direct Drives > Compare with a Sid Basic entries Advanced entries Results	emens-system	All of the prices that are shown are estimated customer prices. The values in this field can be exceeded -
Working machine	HT-direct – SINAMICS G150	which allows the user to adapt to the individual situation.
Speed maximum 200 v 1.inin	Coupling HT-direct-load 1,200 €	Coupling gearbox - load 1,200 €
Speed minimum 40 + 1.4min	Savings basement 2,480 €	€ [i] Gear afficiency 96.0 % [i]
Rated torque 7200 + Nm		Transmission ratio 1 1:7,4
After defining the load, the components of the HT-direct drive system are automatically selected by SinaSave and the associated technical data and customer prices are displayed in the associated fields.	HT-direct 1FW4401-3HA70-1AA0 Rated power 150 Efficiency at full load 95.4 Required current 140 Customer price 38,155 €	The value in this data field can be exceeded.
	SINAMICS G150           6SL3710-1GH31-8AA0           Efficiency           97.9           Customer price           9,975 €           System efficiency           93.4           Total investment           46,850 €	degree of converter utilization $(I/I_R)$ it is possible that the SINAMICS G150 efficiency – which is displayed - differs from the value listed in the catalog.

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Entries - defining a drive system comprising gearbox and induction motor

#### > Start > High Torque Direct Drives > Compare with a Siemens-system

The differences between the three comparative scenarios is again shown in this area.

However, the basic configuration – with coupling – gear unit – coupling – motor – drive converter is however the same for all of the scenarios. The differences lie in the motor and drive converter components.

For the scenario "**N-compact – Siemens drive converter**", after defining the drive train, all of the fields are automatically filled. The prices are pre-assigned analog to the systemology applied for the HT-direct drive train.

This scenario allows users to either select a 4-, 6- or 8-pole forceventilated Siemens induction motor. The gear unit ratio is automatically adapted the same as the values of the drive converter.

The efficiencies of motor and converter are adjusted to the degree of utilization.



805 gearbox – N-compact – SINAMICS G150 Gear i Coupling gearbox - load 1,200€ i Gear efficiency 96.0 % i Transmission ratio i 1:7.4 i Customer price gear 12,400 € Coupling motor - gear i 300€ Induction motor i 1PQ83154PM80 -ΚW i Rated power 235 95.5 % i Efficiency i Required current 178 A i Customer price 23,360 € i i i i i

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Entries - defining a drive system comprising gearbox and induction motor

ightarrow Start ightarrow High Torque Direct Drives ightarrow Compare with user-defined-motor on Siemens converter

Also for the scenario "**user-defined motor – Siemens converter**", after defining the drive train, the data blocks for the gear unit and drive converter are filled. The fields for the motor data should only be considered as a space retainer. The <u>catalog values</u> of a matching induction motor must be entered into these fields.

The gear unit and converter data are automatically adapted.

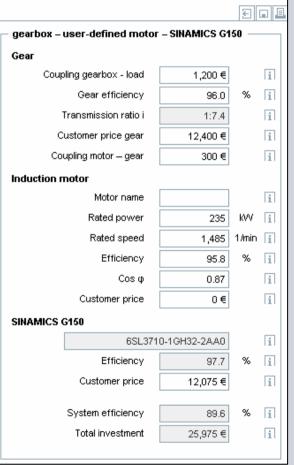
The prices are pre-assigned according to the schematic already described.

The efficiencies of the motor and converter are adapted to the degree of utilization. This is the reason why the value of "system efficiency" is not the product of the individual efficiencies that are displayed.

The efficiency of motor is reduced based on the catalog value according to the degree of utilization.



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Entries - defining a drive system comprising gearbox and induction motor

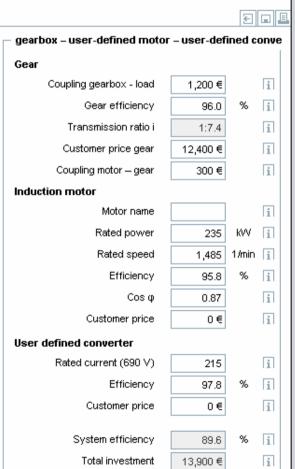
> Start > High Torque Direct Drives > Compare with user-defined-motor on user-defined-converter

The default values shown in the data blocks of the motor and gear unit should initially be considered as space retainer in the scenario "**user-defined motor – user-defined converter**". The <u>catalog values</u> of a suitable motor and drive converter must be entered into these data blocks.

In this case, as well, the value "system efficiency" is not the product of the individual efficiencies that are shown.

The efficiency of the motor and converter were reduced based on the catalog value according to the degree of utilization.

KVV		Rated power
ζy's	95.4	Efficiency at full load
Ab,	140	Required current
	38,155 €	Customer price
		SINAMICS G150
	10H31-8AA0	6SL3710
9.05 200	97.9	Efficiency
	9,975 €	Customer price
		System efficiency
%s	93.4	System etholeticy



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# **SIEMENS**



Entries - defining a drive system comprising gearbox and induction motor

•	required	minimu	im rated current.			- gearbox - user-defined moto		B	
rking machine		m	- HI-direct - Silvanic's G190				r – user-det	med c	on
Speed maximum	200 -	1.min	Coupling HT-direct-load	4 200 E	m	Gear Coupling gearbox - load	4.000 #		
	200 4			1,200€	m		1,200 €		
Speed minimum	40 ¥	1.8min	Savings basement	2,480 €		Gear efficiency	96.0	%	
Reted torque	7200 *	Nim				Transmission ratio i	1:7.4		
						Oustomer price gear	12,400 €		
			Rated current			Coupling motor – gear	300 €		
			Rateu current			Induction motor Motor name			
			The rated current value must b	e at least 178 /	д			1077	
			ок			Rated power Rated speed	235		
			OK			1	1,485	1.imin	
			stedmica cristera	140	ALC: NO	Efficiency	95.8	%	
			Customer price	38,155 €	n	Cos o	0.87		
						Customer price	0.€		
	SIRAMICS G150			User defined converter					
				CH31-8AA0	III	Rated current (690 V)	23		
			Efficiency		% Ⅲ	Efficiency	97.8	%	
			Customer price	9,975 €	<u> </u>	Customer price	0 €		
			System efficiency	95.4	% (i)	System efficiency	90.0	×.	
			Total investment	46,850 €	G	Total investment	13,900 €		

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# **SIEMENS**

#### High Torque Direct Drives Advanced entries

tart > High Torque Direct Drives > Compare with a Siemens-system													
Basic entries Advanced	entries Result	s										£	
– Operation characteristic –													_
Days/Year	365 🔺 i	Speed in %	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	ī	
Energy price per KWh	0.080 € i	Speed in rpm	40	60	80	100	120	140	160	180	200		
		Operating time in h/d	0.50	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.00	4.00	3.00	2.00	0.50	24.00	
		Operating time in %/d	2.08	8.33	12.50	16.67	20.83	16.67	12.50	8.33	2.08	100.00	
-Saving operating expenses		c.)											
as a percentage of the gear price per year 25.00 % i as amount per year 3,100.00 €													

The number of hours per day and the number of days per year that the driven load is operated at the various speeds must be entered under "Operation characteristic".

The value "Savings operating expenses" represents the annual cost for service and spare parts as a result of the gearbox. The value first entered into the field depends on the gear unit size and can be naturally exceeded.

### **High Torque Direct Drives** Results



Start > High Torque Direct Drives > Compare with a Siemens-system Basic entries Advanced entries Results 160000 HT-Direct 140000 Compared system 120000 100000 80000 Ξ R 60000 40000 Calculation of amortization 20000 System HT-direct System distinction Compared system 0 4.5 % System efficiency 95.2 % 90.7 % Efficiency advantage 0 Investment costs 90,175 € 84,400 € Difference capital expenditure 5,775€ RED 720,776 kWh/a kWh/a Energy demand 932,837 Betriebskostenersparnis 900€ Compared syste Gear Energy costs p.a. 57,662 € 74,627 € Saving of energy costs per year 16,965 € Coupler gearbox-load 1.200 € 96.0 Gear efficiency 96 Transmission ratio 1:7.4 8,000 € Customer price gea Point of amortization 3.88 0.32 Coupler motor-dea 300 € Asynchronous m months vears Motor name 1PQ83154PM80 Rated power 235 K/V The "results" tab contains a graphic representation of the Efficiency at full load 95.4 % Rated speed 1.485 1/min Required current

breakeven point as well as numerical listing of the system differences regarding efficiency, cost of investment and energy costs.

This is followed by the data of the systems for which the values have been calculated under the "Entries" and "Advanced entries" tabs.

140 A Efficiency 95.8 % Customer price 38,155 € Cos φ 0.87 Customer price 23.360 € SINAMICS 6150 SINAMICS G150 6SI 3710-1GH31-8AA0 6SL3710-1GH32-6AA0 Efficiency 97.9 % Efficiency 97.5 Customer price 9,975 € Customer price 12,075€ System efficiency 93.4 % System efficiency 89.5 % Total investment 46,850 € Total investment 30,500 €

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## Exercise



- Fixed Speed Drives -

#### **Exercise 1:**

How long is the payback time (in hours) for an EFF1 motor in comparison to an EFF2 motor with the following technical data?

- 15 kW
- Pole number 4
- Material: Aluminum
- Motor load 4/4
- Shift 4000 hours
- Energy costs 0,12 €/kWh
- Customer discount 50%

# **SIEMENS**

# Exercise

- Fixed Speed Drives -

esults:						
Calculation of amortization						
Number of motors		1 Saving per year in k	Wh 1,896.70			
Payback period in operation hours		7,117.62 Saving costs per year in E	EUR 227.60 €			
EFF1 vs. EFF2						
		EFF1	EFF2			
N	Notor designation	1LE1001-1DB4	1LE1002-1DB4			
Motor p	ower rating in kW	15.00	15.00			
	Number poles	4	4			
	Frame material	Aluminium	Aluminium			
	Motor load	1	•			
Operatir	ng hours per year	4,000.00	4,000.0			
	Efficiency in %	92.00	89.4			
Ener	rgy price per kWh	0.120 €	0.120 €			
Energy consumptio	n per year in kWh	65,217.39	67,114.09			
Ener	gy costs per year	7,826.09 €	8,053.69 €			
	List price	3,130.00 €	2,320.00 €			
Custor	ner discount in %	50.00	50.00			
	Customer price	1,565.00 €	1,160.00 €			

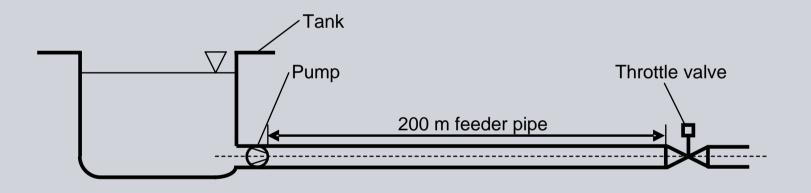
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- Variable Speed Drives (low voltage) -

## Exercise 2:

In a large chemical plant, a nitric acid solution is pumped through a long piping system as shown in the diagram below.



Given: Flow rate in operating state 1: Resulting pressure loss in the pipe: Flow rate in operating state 2: Specific gravity of the nitric acid solution:

1800 m<sup>3</sup>/h 10 bar = 100 m delivery height 900 m<sup>3</sup>/h 1068 kg/m<sup>3</sup>

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- Variable Speed Drives (low voltage) -

#### Exercise 2:

The plant essentially comprises a tank to which a 200 m long horizontal steel pipe is connected – as well as a pump and a throttle, which are installed in the pipe. The pump has been dimensioned so that it operates at its optimum at operating point 1. Operating point 2 corresponds to a 50% pumping rate and this is adjusted using a throttle valve. The pump is operated 12 hours/per day at operating point 1 – and 12 hours/per day at operating point 2. Using Sinasave, the energy saving that can be expected when using a frequency converter is now calculated.

The following values are obtained for the base settings (refer to the diagram):

- Flow rate and delivery height of the pumps at the optimum operating point (1800 m<sup>3</sup>/h / 100 m)
- Specific gravity of the fluid/liquid being pumped (1068 kg/m<sup>3</sup>)
- Operating hours per operating point per day (12 h, 100% flow rate, 12 h, 50 % flow rate)
- Power costs per kWh (0.08 Euro/kWh)
- Discount for the drive converter: (25%)

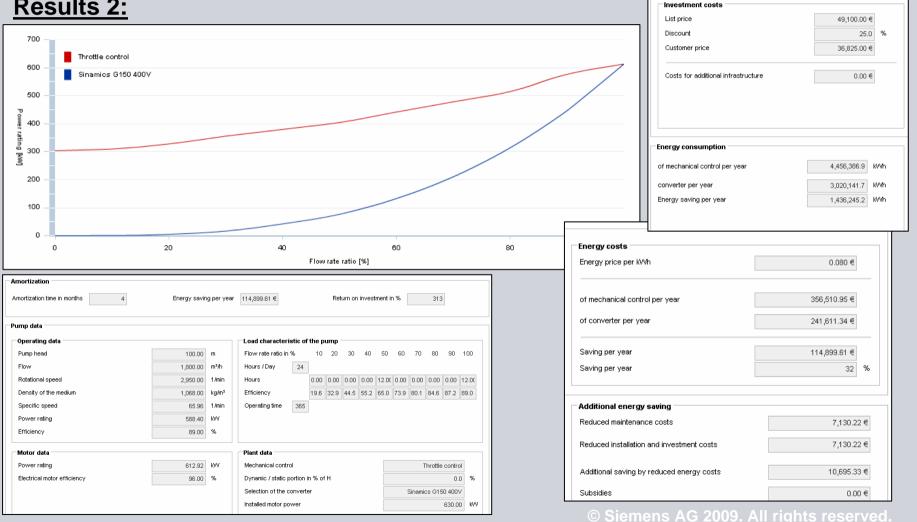


**Industry Sector** 

Costs

- Variable Speed Drives (low voltage) -

#### **Results 2:**



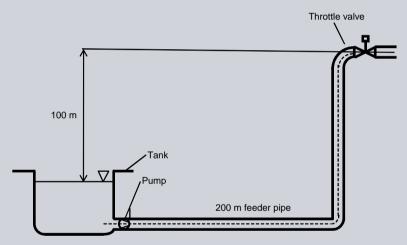
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# **SIEMENS**

- Operating type, Variable Speed Drives (medium voltage) -

## **Exercise 3:**

A factory is supplied with water as shown in the diagram below.



Given: Flow rate in operating state 1: Resulting pressure loss in the pipe: Flow rate in operating state 2: Specific gravity of water: Discount for the drive converter: 1800 m<sup>3</sup>/h 10 bar = 100 m delivery height 900 m3/h 1000 kg/m<sup>3</sup> 25%

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- Operating type, Variable Speed Drives (medium voltage) -

### Exercise 3:

The plant essentially comprises a reservoir, to which a 200 m long pipe is connected. This pipe initially runs horizontally and then vertically upwards to the factory. A pump and a throttle valve are installed in the pipe. The pump is dimensioned so that at operating point 1 it operates at its optimum. Operating point 2 corresponds to a 50% flow rate and is adjusted using a throttle valve. The pump is operated 12 h per day at operating point 1 and 12 h/per day at operating point 2. The energy saving is calculated, which can be expected when using a frequency converter in the following.

#### The following values are obtained for the base settings (refer to the diagram):

- Flow rate and delivery height of the pump at the optimum operating point (1800 m<sup>3</sup>/h / 200 m)
- Speed (2950 rpm)
- Specific gravity of the medium (1000 kg/m<sup>3</sup>)
- Operating hours per operating point per day (12 h, 100% flow rate, 12 h, 50 % flow rate)
- Energy costs per kWh (0.16 Euro/kWh)
- Discount for the drive converter: (25%)
- Selection of the typical system with a static component of H: 50 %

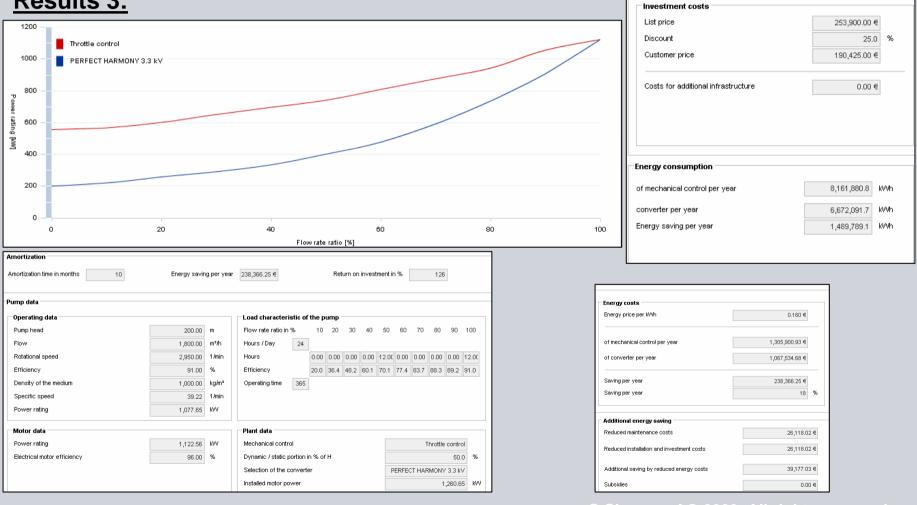


**Industry Sector** 

Costs

- Variable Speed Drives (low voltage) -

#### **Results 3:**



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- Variable Speed Drives (low voltage) -

## **Results 3:**

The characteristics graphically show (as difference between the red and blue lines) the different energy demand as a function of the flow rate. It can be clearly seen that the savings increase, the further the flow rate deviates from the optimum (100%).

For the plant being investigated here, the frequency converter payback time is just 10 months and that for an electricity price of 0.16 Euro per kilowatt hour. The higher the price of electricity, the faster the investment costs are paid back and the more profitable operation is with a frequency converter.

- High Torque Direct Drives - (new plant)

## Exercise 4:

# What is the efficiency advantage and the annual energy cost saving potential and how long is the payback time under the following conditions ?

Torque:	10.8 kNm (constant)
Speed:	160 to 400 rpm
Savings for the foundation:	0€
Customer price gearbox:	9000€
Third-party motor and SINAMICS G150	
Rated power	545 kW
Rated speed	1491 rpm
Efficiency (catalog)	96.5 %
Power factor (catalog)	0.88
Customer price	40,000€
Operating days/year:	200
Operating time:	2.00h/d in each case for 160, 200, 240, 280, 360 and 400 rpm
	4.00h/d for 320 rpm
Operating cost savings:	10% of customer price gearbox

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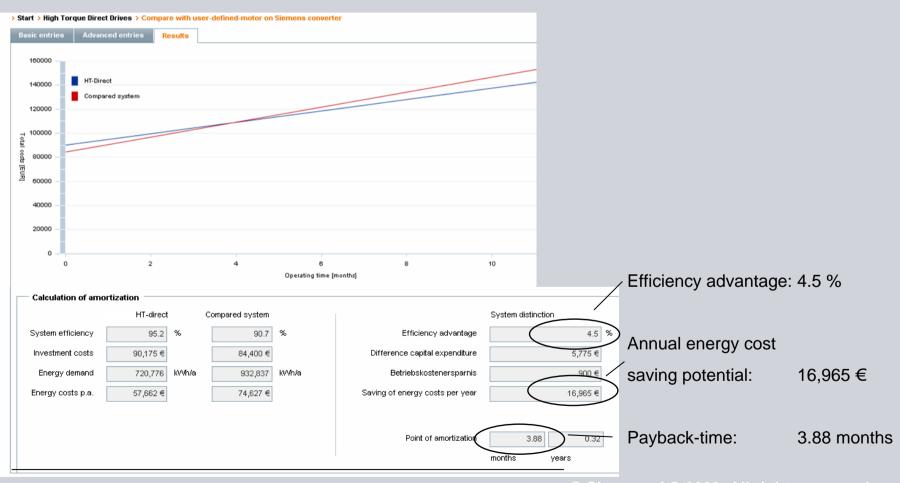
**Industry Sector** 

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- High Torque Direct Drives - (new plant)

## **Results 4:**



**Industry Sector** 

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- High Torque Direct Drives - (plant modernization)

#### **Exercise 5:**

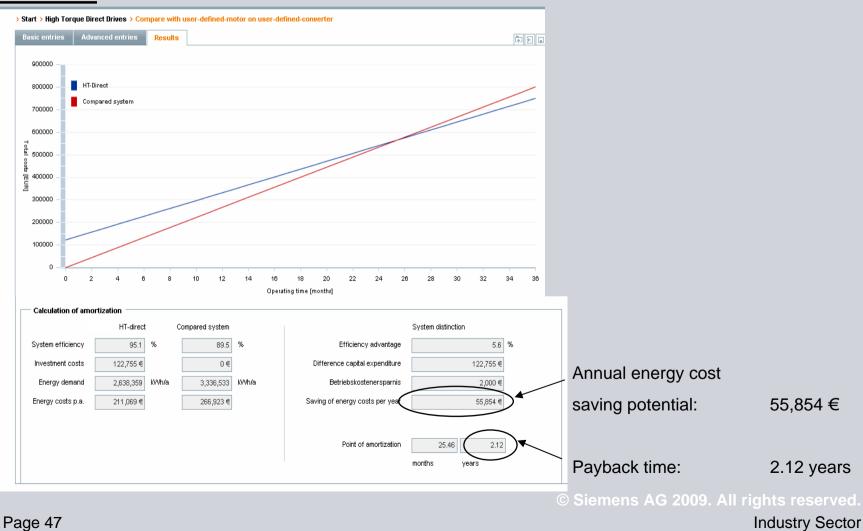
#### How long is the payback time for plant modernization?

Torque: Speed:	11.2 kNm (constant) 180 to 600 rpm
Gear unit	
Savings for the foundation:	0€
Coupling, gearbox- load:	0€
Customer price gearbox:	0€
Coupling, motor-gearbox:	0€
Operating costs per year	2000€
Third-party motor	
Rated power	880 kW
Rated speed	1489 rpm
Efficiency (catalog)	96.5 %
Power factor (catalog)	0.86
Customer price	0€
Third-party converter	
Rated current	1050 A
Efficiency (catalog)	96.8 %
Customer price	0€

# **SIEMENS**

- High Torque Direct Drives - (plant modernization)

### **Results 5:**



# **SIEMENS**

## Links

#### Downloads:

SinaSave 4.0: <u>http://www.siemens.com/sinasave</u> Training slide – How to use SinaSave 4.0: <u>http://www.siemens.com/sinasave</u>

#### Website:

Energy saving: http://www.siemens.com/energysaving

#### **Portfolio Motors and Converters:**

Low-voltage-motors: <u>http://www.siemens.com/low-voltage-motors</u>

AC-converters: <u>http://www.automation.siemens.com/\_en/portal/html/products/products\_ac-converters.htm</u>

AC-motors: http://www.automation.siemens.com/\_en/portal/html/products/products\_ac-motors.htm